

Lundi 08/04/2024 Configuration d'un parefeu PfSense VIDAL CHEYEP TOKESSI

Prérequis

Avant de commencer l'installation et la configuration d'un pare-feu PfSense, assurez-vous que votre machine virtuelle Linux remplit les conditions suivantes :

- 1- **Système d'exploitation FreeBSD avec ISO PfSense** : La VM doit être équipée d'une installation propre de FreeBSD avec ISO PfSense. Assurez-vous que votre système d'exploitation correspond à l'une de ces distributions avant de continuer.
- 2- Accès Administratif : Vous devez avoir un accès administratif, tel qu'un compte avec des privilèges sudo, pour effectuer des configurations système.
- 3- Connexion Réseau Fonctionnelle : Vérifiez que la VM est correctement connectée au réseau et que les interfaces réseau sont configurées.
- 4- Accès Internet : Assurez-vous que votre VM ait accès à Internet, car nous prévoyons de télécharger des packages et des mises à jour.

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Création de la VM :

Nous commençons par la création de la machine virtuelle FreeBSD, où vous devrez installer l'ISO PfSense.

Nous la **laisserons configurée en mode NAT**, ce qui lui permettra d'accéder à Internet. Il faudra aussi créer d'autres carte réseaux virtuelles afin d'en attribuer une qui sera attribuer à l'interface LAN qui nous permettra d'administrer le pare-feu et de s'y connecter.

Création des deux interfaces réseaux

Sur VMWare Workstation, dirigez-vous vers le panel de configuration de la VM :

• Créer un segment LAN en lui donnant le nom « LAN »

	Device status	
	Connected	
	Connect at power on	
	Network connection	
	O Bridged: Connected directly	y to the physical network
	Replicate physical netw	ork connection state
	O NAT: Used to share the ho	st's IP address
	Host-only: A private netwo	ork shared with the host
	O Custom: Specific virtual nei	twork
	VMnet0	\sim
	LAN segment:	
		LAN Segments
		LAN Segments
Device	Summary	Device status
Momory	Dec MP	Connected
Processors	1	Connect at power on
Hard Disk (SCSI)	20 GB	
S CD/DVD (IDE)	Using file C:\Users\Utilisateur\	Network connection
P Network Adapter	Bridged (Automatic)	O Bridged: Connected directly to the physical network
🗣 Network Adapter 2	LAN Segment	Replicate physical network connection state
문 Network Adapter 3	LAN Segment	
🗄 USB Controller	Present	ONAT: Used to share the host's IP address
의 Sound Card	Auto detect	O Host-only: A private network shared with the host
L Display	Auto detect	Custom: Specific virtual network
		VMnet0 ~
		O LAN segment:
		LAN

Advanced...

LAN Segments...

Veillez à bien laisser l'interface par défaut en Bridge

Device Memory Processors Hard Disk (SCSI) C CD/DVD (IDE) Network Adapter Network Adapter 2 Network Adapter 3 USB Controller V Sound Card	Summary 256 MB 1 20 GB Using file C:\Users\Utilisateur\ Bridged (Automatic) LAN Segment LAN Segment Present Auto detect	Device status Connected Connect at power on Network connection Bridged: Connected directly to the physical network Replicate physical network connection state NAT: Used to share the host's IP address Host-only: A private network shared with the host
Display	Auto detect	Custom: Specific virtual network VMnet0 LAN segment:
	Add Remove	LAN Segments Advanced

Vous pouvez maintenant démarrer la VM.

Configuration de la VM

L'installateur de pfSense va tout d'abord analyser la configuration matérielle de la VM et charger l'assistant d'installation.

pcib28: <ACPI PCI-PCI bridge> at device 24.1 on pci0 pcib29: <ACPI PCI-PCI bridge> at device 24.2 on pci0 pcib30: <ACPI PCI-PCI bridge> at device 24.3 on pci0 pcib31: <ACPI PCI-PCI bridge> at device 24.4 on pci0 pcib32: <ACPI PCI-PCI bridge> at device 24.5 on pci0 pcib32: <ACPI PCI-PCI bridge> at device 24.5 on pci0 pcib34: <ACPI PCI-PCI bridge> at device 24.7 on pci0 acpi_acad0: <AC Adapter> on acpi0 atkbdc0: <AT Reyboard> irq 1 on atkbdc0 kbd0 at atkbd0 psM0: <AFX equal to a tkbdc0 psM0: CS2 works irq 12 on atkbdc0 psM0: Works at iomem 0xc0000-0xc9fff, 0xca000-0xcafff psd0 on isa0 Timecounter "TSC-low" frequency 1896440000 Hz quality 1000 Timecounters tick every 10.000 mscc Une fois l'analyse terminé, veuillez accepter le contrat d'utilisation de pfSense en appuyant sur « Entrée »



Ensuite cliquer sur « Install » afin débuter l'installation de pfSense.

pfSense Installer	
	Welcome -
Welcome to pfSense!	
<mark>Install</mark>	Install pfSense
Rescue Shell Recover config.xml	Launch a shell for rescue operations Recover config.xml from a previous install
l l	
L	
K	DK > <cancel></cancel>

Sélectionner le partitionnement de disque en « Auto (ZFS).

pfSense Installer
Partitioning How would you like to partition your disk? Auto (ZFS) Guided Root-on-ZFS Auto (OFS) Guided UFS Disk Setup Manual Manual Disk Setup (experts) Shell Open a shell and partition by hand
Cancel>
To use ZFS with less than 8GB RAM, see https://wiki.freebsd.org/ZFSTuningGuide

Puis cliquer sur « Install » afin de lancer l'installation avec le partitionnement choisis.

iningure options:	
T Rool Tuno/Dicks:	string: A disks
- Rescan Devices	*
- Disk Info	*
Pool Name	pfSense
4 Force 4K Sectors?	YES
E Encrypt Disks?	NO
P Partition Scheme	GPT (BIOS)
S Swap Size	1g
M MIFFUF Swap?	
м вистурт эмар:	nu
< <mark>Select></mark>	<cancel></cancel>
стурт Swap? <mark>(Select)</mark>	<pre>KCancel></pre>

Nous allons installer pfSense en mode sans redondance (mode Stripe).

pfSense Installer	
Select strip mirro raid1 raidz raidz raidz	ZFS Configuration Virtual Device type: e Stripe - No Redundancy r Mirror - n-Way Mirroring 8 RAID 1+0 - n × 2-Way Mirrors 1 RAID-Z1 - Single Redundant RAID 2 RAID-Z2 - Double Redundant RAID 3 RAID-Z3 - Triple Redundant RAID
	Cancel> [Press arrows, TAB or ENTER]
[1+ Disks] Striping pro	vides maximum storage but no redundancy

Sélectionner le disque dur virtuel et cliquer sur « Yes ».

- 11	ZFS Configuration	
	[*] da0 UMware, UMware Virtual S	
	<pre>COR > < Back ></pre>	
	ZES Configuration	
Last the	t Chance! Are you sure you want to destroy current contents of the following disks:	
dal	8	
		_
	<mark>< YES ></mark> < NO > [Press arrows, TAB or ENTER]	

Une fois l'installation faite, vous aurez ce message. Il suffira de Reboot la VM afin que cela soit pris en compte.



Démarrage pfSense

Au premier démarrage il faudra veiller à bien assigner les bonnes interfaces réseau des cartes réseaux que nous avons rajouter auparavant.

```
FreeBSD/amd64 (pfSense.home.arpa) (ttyv0)
VMware Virtual Machine - Netgate Device ID: d4f7d4fa69d64052c10b
*** Welcome to pfSense 2.7.0-RELEASE (amd64) on pfSense ***
WAN (wan)
                               -> v4/DHCP4: 192.168.0.193/24
                 -> ем0
 LAN (lan)
                 -> ем1
                               -> v4: 192.168.1.1/24
                                       9) pfTop
 0) Logout (SSH only)
                                       10) Filter Logs
 1) Assign Interfaces
 2) Set interface(s) IP address
                                      11) Restart webConfigurator
 3) Reset webConfigurator password
                                      12) PHP shell + pfSense tools
                                      13) Update from console
 4) Reset to factory defaults
 5) Reboot system
                                       14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
 6) Halt system
                                       15) Restore recent configuration
 7) Ping host
                                       16) Restart PHP-FPM

    8) Shell

Enter an option: 📘
```

Configuration Interfaces IP

Pour utiliser l'interface LAN et ainsi pouvoir administrer via interface graphique le parefeu il faut suivre saisir le numéro 2.



Ensuite il faudra séléctionner l'interface que nous voudrons configurer. Ici on va saisir l'interface LAN donc numéro 2.



Ensuite il faudra saisir les informations pour configurer l'interface tel que l'ip, passerelle etc. Pour ma part voici ce que je saisis :

- Adresse IP de l'interface LAN : 192.168.100.1
- Masque de sous-réseau (en notation CIDR) : 24 = 255.255.255.0
- Pas de passerelle
- Pas de configuration IPv6
- Pas de serveur DHCP IPv4 il pourra être configuré par la suite depuis l'interface Web

```
Enter the new LAN IPv4 address.
                                 Press <ENTER> for none:
> 192.168.100.1
Subnet masks are entered as bit counts (as in CIDR notation) in pfSense.
e.g. 255.255.255.0 = 24
     255.255.0.0
                   = 16
     255.0.0.0
                   = 8
Enter the new LAN IPv4 subnet bit count (1 to 32):
> 24
For a WAN, enter the new LAN IPv4 upstream gateway address.
For a LAN, press <ENTER> for none
>
Configure IPv6 address LAN interface via DHCP6? (y∕n) n
                                Press <ENTER> for none
Enter the new LAN IPv6 address.
>
Do you want to enable the DHCP server on LAN? (y/n) n
```

Vous venez de finir la configuration de l'interface LAN du pare-feu pfSense. Il faudra maintenant accéder à l'interface graphique via le lien qui est apparu à la fin de la configuration de l'interface LAN.

Voici l'url pour ma part : <u>http://192.168.100.1/</u>

Les identifiant par défaut sont admin/pfsense.

L'assistant web s'affichera et vous devrez alors cliquer sur « Suivant »

	System ▼ Interfaces ▼ Firewall ▼ Services ▼ VPN ▼ Status ▼ Diagnostics ▼ Help ▼	6
WARNING: The 'a	admin' account password is set to the default value. Change the password in the User Manager.	
Wizard / p	fSense Setup /	Θ
pfSense Setu	φ	
	Welcome to pfSense® software!	
	This wizard will provide guidance through the initial configuration of pfSense.	
	The wizard may be stopped at any time by clicking the logo image at the top of the screen.	
	pfSense® software is developed and maintained by Netgate®	
	Learn more	
	>> Next	
Wizard / pfS	ense Setup / Netgate® Global Support is available 24/7	0
Step 1 of 9		
Netgate® Globa	al Support is available 24/7	
	Our 24/7 worldwide team of support engineers are the most qualified to diagnose your issue and resolve branch office to enterprise — on premises to cloud.	it quickly, from
	We offer several support subscription plans tailored to fit different environment sizes and requirements. around the world choose Netgate support because:	Nany companies
	 Support is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, including holidays. Support engineers are located around the world, ensuring that no support call is missed. Our support engineers hold many prestigious network engineer certificates and have years of hand with networking. 	s-on experience
	Learn more	
	>> Next	

Vous devez alors saisir à la suite les serveurs DNS de votre pare-feu. Pour ma part je vais mettre : 8.8.8.8 (celui de google) et 1.1.1.1 (celui de google aussi).

Wizard / pfSense Setup / General Information

0

Step 2 of 9

General Informat	ion
	On this screen the general pfSense parameters will be set.
Hostname	pfSense Name of the firewall host, without domain part. Examples: pfsense, firewall, edgefw
Domain	home.arpa Domain name for the firewall. Examples: home.arpa, example.com Do not end the domain name with '.local' as the final part (Top Level Domain, TLD). The 'local' TLD is widely used by mDNS (e.g. Avahi, Bonjour, Rendezvous, Airprint, Airplay) and some Windows systems and networked devices. These will not network correctly if the router uses 'local' as its TLD. Alternatives such as 'home.arpa', 'local.lan', or 'mylocal' are safe.
	The default behavior of the DNS Resolver will ignore manually configured DNS servers for client queries and query root DNS servers directly. To use the manually configured DNS servers below for client queries, visit Services > DNS Resolver and enable DNS Query Forwarding after completing the wizard.
Primary DNS Server	1.1.1.1
Secondary DNS Server	8.8.8.8
Override DNS	✓ Allow DNS servers to be overridden by DHCP/PPP on WAN
	>> Next

Ensuite vous devrez configurer le serveur de temps qui permettra alors d'avoir l'heure de votre région sur le pare-feu.

Wizard / pfSe	ense Setup / Time Server Information	0
Step	o 3 of 9	
Time Server Info	rmation	
	Please enter the time, date and time zone.	
Time server	2.pfsense.pool.ntp.org	
nostname	Enter the hostname (FQDN) of the time server.	
Timezone	Europe/Paris	
	» Next	

Veuillez décocher les deux cases suivantes pour la prochaine étape :

RFC1918 Networ	ks
Block RFC1918 Private Networks	Block private networks from entering via WAN When set, this option blocks traffic from IP addresses that are reserved for private networks as per RFC 1918 (10/8, 172.16/12, 192.168/16) as well as loopback addresses (127/8). This option should generally be left turned on, unless the WAN network lies in such a private address space, too.
Block bogon netw Block bogon networks	works Block non-Internet routed networks from entering via WAN When set, this option blocks traffic from IP addresses that are reserved (but not RFC 1918) or not yet assigned by IANA. Bogons are prefixes that should never appear in the Internet routing table, and obviously should not appear as the source
	address in any packets received.

Ensuite laisser la configuration de base du LAN :

Wizard / pfSense Setup / Configure LAN Interface				
	Step 5 of 9			
Configure LAN Ir	nterface			
	On this screen the Local Area Network information will be configured.			
LAN IP Address	192.168.100.1Type dhcp if this interface uses DHCP to obtain its IP address.			
Subnet Mask	24 🗸			
	>> Next			

Définissez à la suite votre futur mot de passe :

Wizard / pfSense Setup / Set Admin WebGUI Password				
	Step 6 of 9			
Set Admin WebG	JI Password			
	On this screen the admin password will be set, which is used to access the WebGUI and also SSH services if enabled.			
Admin Password				
Admin Password AGAIN				
	>> Next			

Ensuite vous devrez recharger la configuration afin que ce dernier prenne en compte la configuration que vous avez mis en place.



Maintenant que vous avez recharger la configuration, vous aurez alors un petit récapitulatif de la configuration.

Wizard / pfSense Setup / Wizard completed.		0
Step 9 o	f 9	
Wizard completed.		
Congratulations! pfSense is now config	ıred.	
We recommend that you check to see if there are an one of the most important things you can do to mai	y software updates available. Keeping your software up to date is ntain the security of your network.	
Check for updates		
Remember, we're here to help.		
Click here to learn about Netgate 24/7/365 suppo	rt services.	
User survey		
Please help all the people involved in improving and short survey (all answers are anonymous)	expanding pfSense software by taking a moment to answer this	
Anonymous User Survey		
Useful resources.		
 Learn more about Netgate's product line, ser To learn about Netgate appliances and other 	vices, and pfSense software from our website offers, visit our store	
Become part of the pfSense community. Vis Subscribe to our newslatter for angeing proc	t our forum	
Subscribe to our newsretter for ongoing proc	act mormation, software announcements and special offers.	
Finish		

Voilà vous venez de finir la configuration de votre pfSense.

D'autres tutoriels

Si vous souhaitez mettre en place d'autres solutions tels qu'un reverse proxy, proxy, vpn site2site ou client2site etc. :

- <u>https://www.it-connect.fr/pfsense-et-squid-ajouter-le-filtrage-par-categories-avec-squid-guard/</u>
- <u>https://www.it-connect.fr/proxy-transparent-mise-en-place-de-squid-sur-pfsense/</u>
- <u>https://www.it-connect.fr/reverse-proxy-https-avec-pfsense/</u>
- <u>https://www.it-connect.fr/pfsense-configurer-un-vpn-ssl-client-to-site-avec-openvpn/</u>
- <u>https://www.it-connect.fr/vpn-site-to-site-ipsec-entre-deux-pfsense/</u>

Sources

1- https://www.it-connect.fr/tuto-vmware-workstation-lab-virtuel-pfsense/